

m#	Latin Vocabulary	English Definitions	Ls #
1	terra terrae	earth, land	1
2	porta portae	gate	1
3	Maria Mariae	Mary	1
4	nauta nautae	sailor	1
5	victoria victoriae	victory	1
6	silva silvae	forest	1
7	gloria gloriae	fame, glory	1
8	orat	he/she/it prays, is praying, does pray	1
9	orant	they pray, are praying, do pray	1
10	videt	he/she/it sees, is seeing, does see	1
11	vident	they see, are seeing, do see	1
12	non (adverb)	not (e.g. non amat = she does not love)	1
13	laudat	he/she/it praises, is praising, does praise	1
14	laudant	they praise, are praising, do praise	1
15	provincia provinciae	province	1
16	servus servi	slave, servant	2
17	filius filii	son	2
18	Deus Dei	God	2
19	amicus amici	friend	2
20	Christus Christi	Christ	2
21	Christianus Christiani	Christian	2
22	et (conjunction)	and	2
23	bellum belli	war	2
24	caelum caeli	sky, heaven (w/ Caelum)	2
25	regnum regni	kingdom, royal power	2
26	praemium praemii	reward	2
27	periculum periculi	danger	2
28	imperium imperii	command, power, empire	2
29	dedit	he/she/it gave, has given	2
30	dederunt	they gave, have given	2
31	gladius gladii	sword	2

32	oppidum oppidi	town	2
33	Gallia Galliae	Gaul	2
34	Gallus Galli	a Gaul	2
35	Romanus Romani	a Roman	2
36	Roma Romae	Rome	2
37	propter	on account of (prep. w/ acc.)	2
38	cum	with (prep. w/ abl.)	2
39	post	after, behind (prep. w/ acc.)	2
40	in	in, on (prep. w/ abl.)	2
41	sum	I am	2
42	es	you are	2
43	est	he/she/it is	2
44	sumus	we are	2
45	estis	y'all are	2
46	sunt	they are	2
47	quod	because	2
48	itaque	therefore	2
49	incolunt	they inhabit	2
50	videtis	y'all see, are seeing, do see	2
51	vicierunt	they conquered, have conquered	2
52	lex legis	law	3
53	rex regis	king	3
54	dux ducis	leader	3
55	lux lucis	light	3
56	homo hominis	man	3
57	imperator imperatoris	commander in chief, general	3
58	veritas veritatis	truth	3
59	Caesar Caesaris	Caesar	3
60	salus salutis	safety, welfare, salvation	3
61	vox vocis	voice, cry	3
62	audivit	he/she/it heard, has heard	3
63	virtus virtutis	courage, virtue	3
64	miles militis	soldier	3
65	pax pacis	peace	3
66	via viae	road, way	3
67	populus populi	people, nation	3

68	muniverunt	they fortified, (w/ viam/vias) constructed	3
69	pars partis	part	3
70	collis collis	hill	3
71	hostis hostis	enemy	3
72	gens gentis	tribe	3
73	caedes caedis	slaughter	3
74	frater fratris	brother	3
75	soror sororis	sister	3
76	pater patris	father	3
77	mater matris	mother	3
78	mons montis	mountain	3
79	clamor clamoris	shouting, shout	3
80	princeps principis	chief, leading man	3
81	occiderunt	they killed, have killed	3
82	flumen fluminis	river	3
83	iter itineris	journey, march, route	3
84	corpus corporis	body	3
85	vulnus vulneris	wound	3
86	agmen agminis	column (of soldiers), army (on the march)	3
87	nomen nominis	name	3
88	mundus mundi	world	3
89	adventus adventus	arrival, coming	4
90	equitatus equitatus	cavalry (sim. to eques equitis)	4
91	exercitus exercitus	army	4
92	impetus impetus	attack	4
93	metus metus	fear	4
94	spiritus spiritus	breath, spirit	4
95	portus portus	harbor	4
96	senatus senatus	senate	4
97	in (w/ acc.)	in, into, against, upon, on	4
98	nunc (adv.)	now	4
99	autem (postpositive conj.)	however	4
100	facio facere feci factus	to make	4
101	venerunt	they came, have come	4
102	res rei	thing, affair	5

103	fides fidei	faith, reliability, faithfulness	5
104	acies aciei	battle line	5
105	spes spei	hope	5
106	posuerunt	they put, placed, (w/ castra) pitched	5
107	castra castrorum	camp	6
108	impedimenta impedimentorum	baggage, baggage train	6
109	gratia gratiae	favor, influence, grace	6
110	gratiae gratiarum	thanks	6
111	copia copiae	supply, abundance	6
112	copiae copiarum	troops, forces	6
113	agunt	(w/ gratias) they give	6
114	magnus magna magnum	great, large	7
115	altus a um	high, deep	7
116	bonus a um	good	7
117	longus a um	long	7
118	malus a um	bad	7
119	multus a um	much (plural: many)	7
120	sanctus a um	holy, saint	7
121	primus a um	first	7
122	angustus a um	narrow	7
123	reliquus a um	remaining, the rest of	7
124	tutus a um	safe	7
125	Romanus a um	Roman	7
126	Christianus a um	Christian	7
127	pro (prep. w/ abl.)	in front of (before), on behalf of (for)	7
128	inopia inopiae	scarcity, want	7
129	dominus domini	master, Lord	7
130	murus muri	wall	7
131	frumentum frumenti	grain	7
132	legio legionis	legion	7
133	gravis grave	heavy, severe, serious	8
134	brevis e	short	8
135	communis e	common	8
136	difficilis e	difficult	8
137	facilis e	easy	8

138	fortis e	brave, strong	8
139	nobilis e	noble	8
140	omnis e	all, every	8
141	cupidus a um (w/ gen.)	eager, desirous	8
142	plenus a um (w/ gen. or abl.)	full	8
143	finitimus a um (w/ dat.)	neighboring, next	8
144	similis e (w/ gen. or dat.)	like, similar	8
145	Jesus u	Jesus	8
146	et...et	both...and	8
147	quid (pronoun)	what?	8
148	primâ luce	at dawn	8
149	urbs urbis	city	8
150	pons pontis	bridge	8
151	signum signi	standard, signal, sign	8
152	eques equitis	horseman (pl. cavalry)	8
153	laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	to praise	9
154	occupo occupare occupavi occupatus	to seize	9
155	oppugno oppugnare oppugnavi oppugnatus	to attack, assault	9
156	oro orare oravi oratus	to beg, pray	9
157	paro parare paravi paratus	to prepare, get ready	9
158	pugno pugnare pugnavi pugnatus	to fight	9
159	supero superare superavi superatus	to overcome, conquer, surpass	9
160	porto portare portavi portatus	to carry	9
161	centurio centurionis	a centurion	9
162	numerus numeri	number	9
163	interim (adverb)	meanwhile	9
164	mors mortis	death	9
165	hiberna hibernorum	winter quarters	9
166	ubi (adv.)	where?	9
167	quis (pronoun)	who?	9
168	quid (pronoun)	what?	9
169	cur (adverb)	why?	9
170	locus loci	place	9
171	alienus a um	unfavorable, another's, foreign	9

172	oratio orationis	speech, prayer	9
173	semper (adverb)	always	9
174	sicut (conjunction)	as	9
175	in principio	in the beginning	9
176	in saecula saeculorum	world without end, forever	9
177	--ne	(particle) interrogative e.g. amasne - do you love?	9
178	moneo monere monui monitus	to warn, advise	10
179	timeo timere timui --	to fear	10
180	terreo terrere terrui territus	to terrify	10
181	habeo habere habui habitus	to have	10
182	arma armorum	arms	10
183	ego mei...	I, of me...	11
184	nos nostri...	we, of us...	11
185	video videre vidi visus	to see	11
186	saepe (adv.)	often	11
187	tu tui...	you, of you...	11
188	vos vestri...	y'all, of y'all...	11
189	teneo tenere tenui tentus	to have, hold	11
190	moveo movere movi motus	to move	11
191	tamen (adv.)	nevertheless	11
192	neque (conj.)	nor, and...not	11
193	imperator imperatoris	commander in chief, general, emperor	11
194	is ea id	he, she, it	11
195	sustineo sustinere sustinui sustentus	sustain, withstand	11
196	fines finium	territory	11
197	sui sibi...	of himself, herself, itself, themselves...	11
198	etiam (adv.)	also	11
199	enim (postpositive conj.)	for	11
200	duco ducere duxi ductus	to lead, guide	12
201	gero gerere gessi gestus	to carry, (w. bellum) carry on, wage	12
202	defendo defendere defendi defensus	to defend	12

203	instruo instruere instuxi instructus	to draw up, equip	12
204	mitto mittere misi missus	to send	12
205	fortiter (adv.)	bravely, strongly	12
206	vinco vincere vici victus	to conquer	12
207	peto petere petivi petitus	to seek, beg, request	12
208	pello pellere pepuli pulsus	to drive, repulse, rout	12
209	litterae litterarum	letter (i.e, an epistle), dispatch	12
210	pono ponere posui positus	to put, place, set, (w. castra) pitch	12
211	contendo contendere contendi --	to strive, contend, hasten	12
212	ago agere egi actus	to drive, do, act, treat	12
213	ibi (adv.)	there	12
214	de (prep. w/ abl.)	concerning, about	12
215	audio audire audivi auditus	to hear	13
216	munio munire munivi munitus	to fortify, (w/ viam or vias) construct	13
217	venio venire veni ventum	to come	13
218	convenio convenire conveni conventum	to come together, assemble	13
219	per (prep. w/ acc.)	through	13
220	sum esse fui futurus	to be	14
221	undique (adv.)	from all sides, on all sides	14
222	telum teli	dart	14
223	absum abesse afui afuturus (intr.; ab (a) w/ abl.)	to be away, be distant	14
224	longe (adv.)	far, by far	14
225	colloco (1)	to place, station	15
226	maneo manere mansi mansurus	to remain	15
227	compleo complere complevi completus	to fill (with)	15
228	cedo cedere cessi cessurus	to give way, yield	15
229	atque (conj.)	and (when introducing another clause)	15
230	incito (1)	to incite, arouse	15
231	adjuvo adjuvare adjuvi adjutus	to help, aid	15
232	servo (1)	to guard, keep	15

233	perturbo (1)	to confuse, disturb	15
234	incendo incendere incendi incensus	to set fire to, burn	15
235	tum (adv.)	then, at that time	15
236	puer pueri	boy	16
237	ager agri	field	16
238	vir viri	man	16
239	Italia Italiae	Italy	16
240	fortuna fortunae	fortune	16
241	ita (adv.)	so, thus	16
242	trans (prep. w/ acc.)	across	16
243	miser misera miserum	wretched	16
244	liber libera liberum	free	16
245	integer integra integrum	fresh, uninjured, whole	16
246	proelium proelii	battle	16
247	civitas civitatis	state	16
248	administro (1)	to manage, attend to	17
249	appello (1)	address, call (upon)	17
250	confirmo (1)	to encourage, strengthen	17
251	conservo (1)	to preserve, spare	17
252	nam (conj.)	for (when "for" means "because" and introduces a REASON)	17
253	ab (prep. w/ abl.)	by (expressing agency), (w/ absum) from	17
254	contineo continere continui contentus	to restrain, hold in	18
255	obtineo obtinere obtinui obtentus	to hold, occupy	18
256	aut (conj.)	or	18
257	aut...aut (conj.)	either...or	18
258	neque...neque (conj.)	neither...nor	18
259	postea (adv.)	afterwards	18
260	trado tradere tradidi traditus	to hand over	19
261	dimitto dimittere dimisi dimissus	to send away, dismiss	19
262	occido occidere occidi occisus	to kill	19
263	sine (prep. w/ abl.)	without	19
264	ferè (adv.)	almost	19
265	vehementer (adv.)	greatly, violently	21
266	exploro (1)	reconnoiter, find out	21

267	premo premere pressi pressus	to press, press hard	21
268	retineo retinere retinui retentus	to hold back, keep	21
269	comparo (1)	to get, prepare	21
270	vita ae	life	22
271	vallum valli	wall, rampart	22
272	amicitia amicitiae	friendship	22
273	fossa fossae	ditch	22
274	celeriter (adv.)	swiftly	22
275	exspecto (1)	to wait for, wait	22
276	novus a um	new	22
277	diu (adv.)	a long time, long	22
278	acriter (adv.)	bitterly, eagerly	22
279	expugno (1)	to storm, take by storm	22
280	tribunus tribuni	tribune	23
281	consilium consilii	plan, counsel	23
282	concilium concilii	council	23
283	legatus legati	envoy, lieutenant	23
284	latus a um	wide	23
285	facile (adv.)	easily	23
286	labor laboris	effort, toil	23
287	ordo, ordinis	rank (of soldiers)	23
288	obses obsidis	hostage	23
289	inter (prep. w/ acc.)	between, among	23
290	statim (adv.)	at once, immediately	23
291	qui quae quod	who, which, that, (w/ gen.) whose, (w/ dat. or acc.) whom	24
292	auxilium auxilii	help, aid	24
293	auxilia auxiliorum	reinforcements	24
294	memoria memoriae	memory	24
295	"memoriâ tenere"	to keep in mind, remember	24
296	ad (prep. w/ acc.)	to, until, at, (with adjectives) for	24
297	usque (adv.)	all the way	24
298	pervenio pervenire perveni perventum	to arrive	24
299	pertineo pertinere pertinui (intr.; ad w/ acc.)	to pertain to, stretch to	24
300	paratus a um	prepared (for)	24

301	utilis, e	useful (for)	24
302	nox noctis	night	24
303	deduco deducere deduxi deductus	to lead, lead away	24
304	cognosco cognoscere cognovi cognitus	to learn, find out	24
305	nuntius i	messenger, message	24
306	natura naturae	nature	24
307	-que (conj.)	and	24
308	injuria ae	injustice, wrong	24
309	diutius (comparative adv.)	longer	24
310	facilius (comparative adv.)	more easily	24
311	appropinquo (1) intr. w/ ad or dat.	to draw near to, approach	24
312	vasto (1) tr.	lay waste, ravage	24
313	custos custodis	guard	24
314	ubi (adv.)	where?	25
315	cur (adv.)	why?	25
316	unde (adv.)	when? from what place? from where?	25
317	quo	where...(to)? to what place?	25
318	certus a um	certain, sure	25
319	barbarus a um	barbarian	25
320	apud (prep. w/ acc.)	among, in the presence of	25
321	plurimum (adv.)	very much, very	25
322	valeo valere valui valiturus	am strong, am well, am influential	25
323	cerno cernere (3) tr.	to distinguish, see	25
324	quis quid	who? what?	25
325	ostendo ostendere ostendi ostentus (3) tr.	to show	25
326	traduco traducere traduxi traductus (3) tr.	to lead across (two accs. or acc. & trans w/ acc.)	25
327	clam (adv.)	secretly	25
328	socius, socii	ally	25
329	qui quae quod	which? what?	25
330	incolo incolere incolui -- (3) tr.	to inhabit, dwell in	26
331	consisto consistere constitui - (3) intr.	to halt, take a position	26
332	rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	to ask	26

333	quaero quaerere quaesivi quaesitus (3) tr.	to seek, ask	26
334	quantus a um	how large? how great?	26
335	munitio munitionis	fortification	26
336	genus generis	kind, race	26
337	aqua aquae	water	26
338	cogo cogere coegi coactus	to collect, force	26
339	verus a um	true	26
340	inquit	he says, he said	26
341	ave!	hail	27
342	mora morae	delay	27
343	doceo docere docui doctus	to teach, inform	27
344	tollo, tollere, sustuli sublatus	to raise (up), take away	27
345	peccatum peccati	mistake, sin (in Christian Latin)	27
346	rego regere rexi rectus	to direct, rule	27
347	at (conj.)	but	27
348	mens mentis	mind	27
349	dolor doloris	pain, sorrow	27
350	miserere nobis (imper.)	have mercy on us	27
351	adoro adorare adoravi adoratus	to adore	27
352	suus a um	his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)	28
353	fuga fugae	flight	28
354	dedo dedere dedidi deditus (3) tr.	to give up, surrender	28
355	res publica, rei publicae	state, republic	28
356	diligo diligere dilexi dilectus (3) tr.	to love	28
357	ante (adv.)	before	28
358	praesidium praesidii	garrison, protection	28
359	vero (postpositive adv.)	in truth, but	28
360	parvus a um	small, little	29
361	mos moris	custom habit	29
362	manus manus	hand, band of men	29
363	causa ae	cause	29
364	causâ (preceded by gen.)	for the sake of	29
365	scio scire scivi scitus	to know	29
366	paco (1) tr.	to pacify	29
367	subito (adv.)	suddenly	29

368	probo (1) tr.	to approve, prove	29
369	relinquo relinquere reliqui relictus (3) tr.	to leave, leave behind	29
370	adduco adducere adduxi adductus (3) tr.	to lead to, lead on	30
371	commoveo commovere commovi commotus (2) tr.	to alarm, arouse	30
372	impedio (4) tr.	to hinder, impede	30
373	auctoritas auctoritatis	authority, influence	30
374	contra (prep. w/ acc.)	against, opposite	31
375	â tergo	in the rear, from the rear	31
376	â fronte	in the front, from the front	31
377	summus a um	highest, greatest, very great	31
378	discedo discedere discessi discessurus (3) tr.	to depart, withdraw	32
379	navis navis	ship	32
380	ex OR ê (prep. w/ abl.)	out of, from	32
381	ab OR â (prep. w/ abl.)	away from, from	32
382	de (prep. w/ abl.)	down from, from	32
383	cado cadere cecidi casurus (3) intr.	to fall	32
384	is ea id	that (as a demonstrative) he, she, it (as pers. pronoun)	33
385	ille illa illud	that (as a demonstrative) he, she, it (as pers. pronoun)	33
386	numquam (adv.)	never	33
387	praeterea (adv.)	besides, furthermore	33
388	ratio, rationis	reason, manner	33
389	libero (1) tr. (w/ abl. of separation)	free (from)	33
390	vacuus a um (w/ abl. of separation)	empty (of)	33
391	liber libera liberum (w/ abl. of separation)	free (from)	34
392	prohibeo (2) tr. (w/ abl. of separation)	ward off (from), prevent	34
393	tutus a um	safe (from)	34
394	defendo defendere defendi defensus (3) tr.	defend (from)	34
395	possum posse potui -- (irreg.) intr.	to be able, can	35

396	adversus a um (w/ dat.)	facing (towards), unfavorable	35
397	proximus a um (w/ dat.)	nearest, next	35
398	iam (adv.)	already, now (at that time)	35
399	primum (adv.)	first	35
400	constituo constituere constitui constitutus (3) tr. (w/ infin.)	to place, set up, decide, determine	35
401	____, _____, consuevi consuetus (3) tr.	to have accustomed, have become accustomed, am accustomed	35
402	sententia sentiae	opinion, vote	35
403	regio regionis	region	35
404	omnino (adv.)	(w/ negative like non) at all altogether, (with numerals) in all	35
405	jubeo jubere jussi jussus (2) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	to order, command	35
406	oportet oportere oportuit -- (2) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	it behooves	35
407	timor timoris	fear	35
408	quot (indecl. adj.)	how many?	36
409	aeternus a um	eternal, everlasting	36
410	caput capitis	head	36
411	unus a um	one	36
412	nullus a um	none	36
413	ullus a um	any	36
use mnemonic: unus nauta			
414	solus a um	alone, (as adj.) only	36
415	neuter neutra neutrum	neither (of two)	36
416	alius alia aliud	other, another (of more than two)	36
417	uter utra utrum	which? (of two)	36
418	totus a um	all of, the whole of	36
419	alter altera alterum	all of, the whole of	36
420	capio capere cepi captus (3) tr.	to take, capture	37
421	fugio fugere fugi fugiturus (3) tr.	to flee	37
422	facio facere feci factus (3) tr.	to do, make	37
423	voluntas voluntatis	good will, will	37
424	annus anni	year	37
425	vigilia vigiliae	watch	37
426	tempus temporis	time	37
427	dies diei	day	37

428	hora horae	hour	37
429	primus a um	first	37
430	secundus a um	second	37
431	alter altera alterum	second	37
432	tertius a um	third	37
433	conjicio conjicere conjeci conjectus (3) tr.	to throw, hurl	37
434	recipio recipere recepi receptus (3) tr.	to receive, to accept, to recover	37
435	recipio...(w/ a reflexive pronoun me, te, se, etc.)	to withdraw	37
436	cupio cupere cupivi cupitus (3) tr. (w/ infin.) desire	to desire	37
437	rursus (adv.)	again	37
438	pes pedis	foot (part of body or measure of distance)	37
439	passus us	pace (measure of distance = 5 Roman feet)	37
440	mille (indecl. adj.)	thousand	37
441	milia milium (neuter noun)	thousands	37
442	mille passus	a mile (literally a thousand paces=1618 yards)	37
443	milia passuum	miles (literally, thousands of paces)	37
444	quam (interrogative adv. of degree)	how?	37
445	interficio interficere interfeci interfectus (3) tr.	to kill	37
446	eripio eripere eripui ereptus (3) tr.	to take away, save (from)	37
447	nihil (indecl. noun)	nothing	37
448	conspicio conspicerere conspexi conspicatus (3) tr.	to see, catch sight of	37
449	accipio accipere accepi acceptus (3) tr.	to receive, accept	37
450	conficio conficere confeci confectus (3) tr.	to finish, wear out	37
451	nemo neminis	no one	37

452	magnitudo magnitudinis	size, greatness	37
453	satis (adv.)	enough, sufficiently	37
454	animus animi	mind, soul	37
455	satis (adv.)	enough	37
456	noceo nocere nocui nociturus (2) intr. w/ dat.	to do harm to, injure	38
457	praesum praeesse praefui praefuturus (intr.)	am in command of, am in charge of	38
458	mare maris	sea	38
459	ventus venti	wind	38
460	navigo (1) tr.	to sail	38
461	dico dicere dixi dictus (3) tr.	to say, tell	39
462	respondeo respondere respondi responsus	to answer	39
463	puto (1) tr.	to think	39
464	scio (4) tr.	to know	39
465	audio (4) tr.	to hear	39
466	scribo scribere scripsi scriptus (3) tr.	to write	39
467	reperio reperire repperi repertus (4) tr.	to find (out)	39
468	nego (1) tr.	to deny, say...not	39
469	nuntio (1) tr.	to announce, report	39
470	demonstro (1) tr.	to show, point out	39
471	existimo (1) tr.	to think	39
472	sentio sentire sensi sensus (4) tr.	to feel, perceive, think	39
473	aestimo (1) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	to think	40
474	judico (1) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	to judge	40
475	quam (adv.)	than	40
476	certiorem (-es) facere: (acc. w/ infin., de w/ abl., or an indirect question)	to inform	40
477	conor, conari, conatus sum (1) tr. (w/ infin.)	to try, attempt	41
478	vereor, vereri, veritus sum (2) tr. (w/ infin.)	to fear	41
479	sequor, sequi, secutus sum (3) tr.	to follow	41

480	patior, pati, passus sum (3) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	to suffer, allow	41
481	orior, oriri, ortus sum (4) intr.	to rise, arise	41
482	polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus sum (2) tr. (acc. w/ future infin.)	to promise	41
483	loquor, loqui, locutus sum (3) tr.	to speak, talk	41
484	proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum (3) intr.	to set out	41
485	natus a um	having obtained, having found	41
486	egredior, egredi, egressus sum (3) intr.	to go out	41
487	progredior, progredi, progressus sum (3) intr.	to advance	41
488	arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum (1) tr. (acc. w/ infin.)	to think, consider	41
489	hortor, hortari, hortatus sum (1) tr.	to urge, encourage	41
490	eo ire ivi (ii) itum (irreg. intr.)	to go	42
491	exeo exire exii exitum (irreg. intr.)	to go out	42
492	ineo inire inii initus (irreg. intr.)	to go into, enter upon	42
493	transeo transire transii transitus (irreg. tr.)	to go across, cross	42
494	redeo redire redii reditum (irreg. intr.)	to return	42
495	adeo adire adii aditus (irreg. tr.)	to go to, approach, visit	42